



# SCARLETT

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Data & Analysis by



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### Welcome



Will Scarlett, Founder / Director

"Single Family housing may be the real beneficiary from rent control exemption."

Given the positive news that the Housing (Scotland) Bill has passed Stage 3 in the Scottish Parliament, it is likely that by end 2025 / early 2026 the Bill will be implemented having completed Secondary Legislation.

Scottish Government have committed that the Bill will contain an exclusion for BTR and MMR given cross-party support; this follows the exemption consultation which took place over the Summer. The criteria for exclusion and definition of BTR will be debated in the Secondary Legislation stage; this is critical, and most investors will hold fire until they see the exact wording.

An end to rent control will not alone open the floodgates to institutional investment; viability for high rise schemes (Multi-Family) remains a huge issue throughout the UK due to build costs and compounded regulatory costs. But the opportunity for Scotland is significant, particularly given that developers here do not have the uncertainty of the disastrous Building Safety legislation (the dreaded Gateway).

Single Family housing (houses for rent) may be the real beneficiary from rent control exemption given its relative viability. Unlike high rise Multi-Family developments (flats for rent), land is cheaper, build costs lower, fire regulations lighter; housing schemes can be phased and are liquid. With fewer than 550 houses for rent operating in Scotland, compared to 17,000 in England we expect considerable activity.

The following review provides insights into the BTR market in Scotland with particular focus on Single Family.

# Stewart Knight, PLATFORM\_



Stewart Knight, Acquisitions Director PLATFORM\_

"We are confident that this exclusion, if enacted, will result in the return of institutional capital to the sector" "As Scotland's most active developer and operator of multi-family housing, PLATFORM\_ takes pride in its significant contribution to the new housing stock over the past few years. Our best in class BTR developments in Glasgow and Edinburgh have been very well received and there is clearly demand for more high quality rental accommodation in professionally managed buildings.

It is widely acknowledged that the threat of permanent rent controls arrested the supply of new BTR stock. At PLATFORM\_, we have long had ambitions to expand our development and operational portfolio in Glasgow and Edinburgh but were not prepared to sanction investment in new projects while the threat remained.

We welcome the news that BTR is likely to be excluded from the Housing (Scotland) Bill. We are confident that this exclusion, if enacted, will result in the return of institutional capital to the sector and the delivery of more much-needed BTR housing over the coming years. We intend to play our part in the delivery of the next generation of BTR homes in Scotland."

# SCARLETT

#### **Scotland Totals**

19,358 total units 5,354 operating units £1,686 avg pcm £32.81/sqft 657 avg sqft



£867 avg pcn £34.59/sqft 415 avg sqft

#### Perth

75 operating £1,115 avg pcm · £14/sqft 957 avg sqft

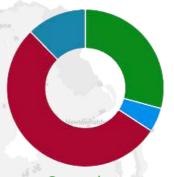
#### Glasgow

2,304 operating. £1,605 avg pcm £29.93/sqft 673 avg sqft

#### **Edinburgh**

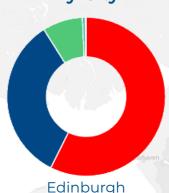
1,547 operating £1,969 avg pcm £36.36/sqft 681 avg sqft

#### **Planning Status**



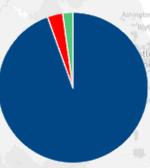
Operating
On Site
Planning Approved
In Planning

#### By City



Edinburgh
Glasgow
Aberdeen
Other

#### By Type



Multi Family Single Family Mixed Types

### State of the Sector

Pipeline Lost or Potential Postponed?



+22,000
Potential BTR Units

14 years ago Forbes Place by Dandara was granted planning permission for what would be Scotland's first BTR scheme.

In the intervening years Scotland's BTR sector has faced a number of challenges external to the markets underlying fundamental strength.

#### Lost from BTR (-2,700)

Over 2,700 units have been lost from the BTR pipeline to other use classes. The most common switch being to PBSA (1,712 units). This shift has mainly been due to the preferential planning status and viability of PBSA compared to BTR.

#### On Hold (4,000)

We are aware of over 4,000 BTR units which are either known to be 'On Hold' or, whilst in theory being viable, have no set timeline for delivery. These schemes reflect the caution in the sector that has been present since the announcement of Rent Controls.

#### Viability Challenges (5,600)

A key factor which is often ignored in the publishing of headline pipeline figures is viability. Often counted as forthcoming, a significant proportion of the pipeline remains unviable. With units exiting the sector, to the likes of PBSA, the future of a number of sites remain in doubt or unlikely.

#### For Sale (1,100)

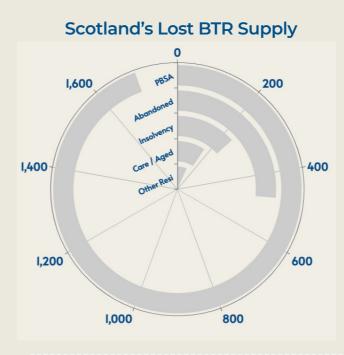
Another factor related to viability, but also market potential, is the supply of units for sale. We are aware of over 1,100 units which are available for purchase, if not always being actively marketed. Recently announced legislative changes coming this parliament could make these units attractive.

#### Progressing (+3,100)

A positive sign for the sector is that there are currently over 3,100 units which are moving forward, prior to positive changes to legislation. This represents an increase of almost 60% on the current number of operating units.

#### **Operating (+5,300)**

Perhaps one of the most stark figures from the pipeline is that there are only 5,300 operating BTR units across Scotland - this is less than Manchester, or the single London Borough of Tower Hamlets.



Over 12% of Scotland's BTR Pipeline has been reallocated to other sectors and tenures, or abandoned, since the announcement of rent controls in Q2 2022.

The favourable planning status and financial viability of PBSA compared to uncertain BTR sector has seen a number of high profile and prime sites go back to planning for alternative uses.

The renewed rise of PBSA development can be seen in the planning application data for Edinburgh, Glasgow & Aberdeen. The 12 months to Q1 2025 saw the highest number of PBSA applications registered since Q2 2022.



### A pipeline of almost 11,000 homes is waiting

The recent government announcement that the BTR sector is set to be exempted from the rent cap as part of the forthcoming Housing (Scotland) Bill may finally give investors the reassurance that sector stability will be safeguarded in legislation. This has the potential to unlock over 11,000 units which are currently not progressing.



### **Rent Controls**

### BTR Exemption & Next Steps

Scotland's housing sector is at a pivotal moment now that the Housing (Scotland) Bill has passed Stage 3. The Bill establishes a permanent rent control framework via designated rent control areas, with the Scottish Government (SNP) endorsing exemptions for mid-market rent and buildto-rent to encourage continued investment and accelerate housing supply.

Despite past uncertainty, the sector has retained significant growth potential. The new supportive policy can unlock unmet demand, deepen institutional interest, and drive expansion of build-to-rent. Combined with strong demographic drivers and a long-term need for rental housing, Scotland presents investors and developers with opportunities to deliver resilient housing solutions while shaping a more balanced and sustainable market.



"Unlock new scale investment opportunities across all tenures by making early decisions on the use of powers sought in the Housing (Scotland) Bill to allow for the exemption of certain properties from the rent control measures in the Bill. In principle, we intend to exempt, where appropriate, Mid-Market Rent and Build to Rent properties, to protect and promote investment in those sectors."

Section 3.3 of Tackling Scotland's Housing Emergency. Emergency Action Plan, 2nd Sept 2025

#### Scotland's Political Parties Spectrum on Rent Controls

Market Led Solution



"The SNP's reckless obsession with rent controls will only deepen the housing emergency they have created in Scotland."

Meghan Gallacher, (Scottish Conservative housing spokesperson)



"The Scottish Government with the influence of the Greens has damaged investment and resulted in fewer homes being built in the middle of a housing emergency."

Willie Rennie, MSP) (Scottish Lib Dem



"Two years ago, housing emergencies were declared across Scotland... the Government's response does not match the scale of that challenge."

Mark Griffin, (Scottish Labour



"We need more houses ... The reason I took that decision is because it was based entirely on investment and investment leading to new stock."

Màiri McAllan, (Scottish Government, SNP) on supporting the exemption.



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"We warned the Scottish Government that removing protections would result in renters being punished and exploited by rogue landlords... who are only too happy to profit from so much misery."

Maggie Chapman (Scottish Greens, MSP)

#### **Rent Control Timeline**

#### Emergency Rent Cap & Eviction Moratorium

In response to the cost-of-living crisis, Ministers announce temporary measures that become the Cost of Living (Tenant Protection) (Scotland) Act 2022. Applied from September 6th 2022 and designed to be extendable in 6-month blocks to March 31st 2024.

September 2022





#### November 2016

#### **Private Housing** (Tenancies) (Scotland) 2016

Creates the Private Residential Tenancy (PRT), limits rent increases to once every 12 months, and introduces Rent Pressure Zones (RPZs) that councils can propose where rents are rising too fast. (RPZs were never actually used in practice.)

#### Housing (Scotland) Bill introduced

The Scottish Government lays the Housing (Scotland) Bill before Parliament. One of its flagship elements is a permanent rentcontrol framework via designated rent control areas set by Ministers following local authority assessments. The Bill also includes wider tenant-rights and homelessnessprevention measures.

March 2024



#### March 2024

#### **Emergency Measures Expire**

The final extension permitted under the 2022 Act ends March 31st 2024 (with saving provisions set out in a statutory instrument). Sector guidance and reporting at the time flagged the end of the cap/moratorium from April 1st 2024.

#### Policy development feeding into the Bill

MSP)

The Government's "New Deal for Tenants" work sets out the plan for long-term rent controls; subsequent consultation materials and analysis in 2025 outline exemptions and mechanics for rent-control areas.

September 2024 onwards





#### September 2025

#### Parliamentary progress After SPICe (the Scottish

Parliament Information Centre) summarised changes through Stage 2 (mid-Sept 2025), Stage 3 was passed 23rd September.

#### Royal Assent & Secondary Legislation

After Stage 3, the Bill receives Royal Assent, then secondary legislation sets out detailed rules on rent controls, exemptions, enforcement, and tenant protections to bring the framework into effect.

Late 2025



**Implementation** Late 2025 / Early 2026

# The Future is Single Family

Shifting lifestyles, undersupply, pent-up demand

The forthcoming Housing Bill's exemption of Build to Rent (BTR) from Scotland's rent control regime represents a crucial opportunity to unlock stalled supply and reposition the country as an investable market. Since the pandemic, Scotland's private rented sector has suffered from policy uncertainty, with rent controls deterring institutional capital at a time when demand is surging.

# Increase in Households in the Private Rental Tenure from 2011 to 2022

+12,122

Households

This imbalance is particularly acute when considering Single-Family BTR (SF-BTR). With fewer than 550 single-family units operating in Scotland, compared to over 17,000 in England. In England around 14% of BTR units in the pipeline are SF-BTR and over 30% of BTR units under construction are SF-BTR. This compares to just 3% of BTR units in Scotland.

#### Households Working from Home



Making this comparative shortfall even more severe has been the shifting fundamentals which underpin the rental market.

Over the decade between censuses the number of households in the PRS in Scotland has risen by over 12,000. This has been at a time when stricter regulation, rising costs such as Additional Dwelling Supplement, and mortgage costs have driven landlords from the sector.

For SF-BTR there has been an additional key factor. There has been a significant increase in WFH which has opened up new geographies for many families. In the commuter hinterland there is a historic under-supply of suitable housing, especially for families seeking rental accommodation.

# Casa Vista Park



#### Casa by Moda Units: 156

Moda's first Scottish single-family rental neighbourhood—opened in November 2023. It comprises 156 homes, including 1–2 bed apartments and 2–4 bed houses. Features include smart home sensors, solar PV, outdoor shared spaces, well-being services and a resident app.

Glasgow Paisley

#### Bertha Park



# Simple Life / Sigma Capital Units: 75

Simple Life's first Scottish BTR homes delivered in 2022. The scheme includes 75 two- to four-bed homes within the wider 3,000-home Bertha Park village. It integrates play parks, shops, schools and countryside walks, targeting long-term local and commuter households.

Dunfermline

#### 1-



**Bridgewater Village** 

# Simple Life / Sigma Capital Units: 185

Simple Life's second Scottish BTR scheme comprising two- to four-bed homes and apartments. Currently active, it offers professionallymanaged rental housing with parking and proximity to local amenities. and Rattra

### Lethington Gardens



Mactaggart & Mickel Units: 25

Lethington Gardens in
Haddington was delivered by
Mactaggart & Mickel under a
private rental management
model. Positioned as mid-market
suburban housing, it offers
professionally managed homes
suitable for renters seeking
family-sized accommodation
within commuting range of
Edinburgh.

Edinburgh

Haddingtor

**SCARLETT** 

There are fewer than 550 operating Single Family BTR Homes in Scotland.

Cardrona Innerleithen

Galashiels

# Scotland's BTR Market Data

Key Market Statistics

### Multi-Family Build-To-Rent (MF-BTR)



**4,863** operating units

**22** operating schemes



**£1,792** pcm



**637** sqft

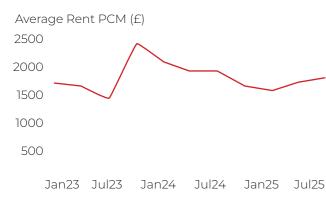


£35.75/sqft

#### **Average Rental Statistics**

Туре	Sqm   Sqft	Rent PCM	£/sqm   £/sqft
Studio	37 399	£1,611	£518 £48
One Bed	46 502	£1,460	£388 £36
Two Beds	73 785	£2,026	£331 £31
Three Beds	101 1,085	£2,456	£303 £28
Four Beds	119 1,279	£3,263	£330 £31

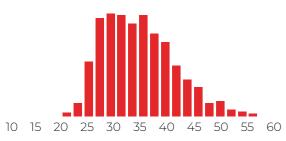
#### **Multi-Family Rents & Distributions**

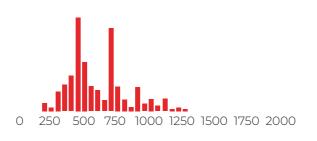




Distribution of Product Size (sqft)

Distribution of Rent £/sqft





### Single-Family Build-To-Rent (SF-BTR)



491 operating units

**5** operating schemes



£1,249 pcm



**765** sqft



£19.87/sqft

#### **Average Rental Statistics**

Туре	Sqm   Sqft	Rent PCM	£/sqm   £/sqft	
One Bed	67 725	£1,175	£214 £20	
Two Beds	71 765	£1,272	£216 £20	
Three Beds	92 989	£1,475	£193 £18	
Four Beds	117 1,254	£1,754	£181 £17	

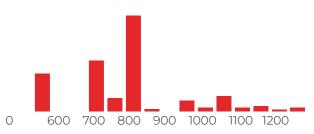
#### **Single-Family Rents & Distributions**







Distribution of Product Size (sqft)



# **Edinburgh Multi Family**

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The McEwan Apache Capital / Moda

**Units: 476** BTR Operating

The McEwan is Edinburgh's largest purpose-built BTR development, delivering 476 professionally managed homes across three blocks. It features amenity provision including a 24-hour gym, cinema, co-working areas, private dining rooms, roof terraces, and concierge.



#### **Bonnington Road Lane** PLATFORM

Units: 464 BTR Operating

Edinburgh's only new large-scale BTR launched in 2024. Managed by PLATFORM, forward-funded by Heimstaden. Full amenity offering with gym, spin and yoga studios, screening room, co-working space, lounges, guest suites, EV charging, heat recovery systems & solar.



#### Lochrin Quay aberdeen

**Units: 113** BTR Operating

Completed in 2017 and acquired by Aberdeen Standard Investments in 2018 as a landmark institutional BTR play. The scheme includes concierge services, secure cycle parking, shared lounge, rooftop terraces, landscaped grounds, and high-speed internet.



McDonald Road **Kingsford Estates** 

Units: 74 BTR Operating

Former Victorian school, offering high-spec one- and two-bedroom serviced apartments. historical features with modern interiors, supplemented by on-site management, gym, clubhouse, rooftop terrace, and co-working facilities



Heron Bank Lloyds Living Units: 87 BTR Operating



Dockside Goodstone **Units: 373** BTR On Site



Stead's Place EDR Reim Units: 125 **BTR** Operating



New Fountainbridge Vastint Units: 253 BTR Operating



Meadowbank Edinburgh Meadowbank Watkin Jones Units: 277 BTR Planning Approved



New Mart Road Units: 392 BTR Planning Approved



New Town Ouarter Ediston Units: 318 BTR Planning Approved



Ocean Point 2 S Harrison **Units: 112 BTR** Planning Approved



Ocean Terminal Ambassador Group Units: 396 BTR Planning Approved



**Edinburgh Park** Parabola Units: 643 BTR Planning Approved



Canalside OPL Units: 278 **BTR** Planning Approved



Marionville Road Dandara Units: 162 BTR **Planning Approved** 



Abbey Lane Unite Units: 49 **BTR** On Site



**Royal London Offices** Royal London Units: 64 BTR In Planning



Arthouse HUB / Bridges FM Units: 205 BTR / PBSA Planning Approved



For Glasgow **Multi Family** 

# **SCARLETT**



**Anderston Quay** PLATFORM

**Units: 498** BTR Operating

498 units across four blocks & a 20-storey tower. Includes rooftop and podium gardens, EV-charging, cycle hub, concierge, co-working and communal lounges.



Candleriggs Square Legal & General

Units: 346 BTR Operating

Mixed-use redevelopment by Legal & General. The BTR component forms part of a broader masterplan that includes retail, hotel and public realm upgrades.



G3 Square **EDR Reim** 

**Units: 113** BTR

One- to three-bed apartments Located in the West End the scheme delivers high-spec interiors and design-led homes.



Operating

targeting young professionals.



Dalian House Maven CP Units: 92 **BTR** Operating



**Granary Quay** Europa Units: 342 BTR Operating



Holland Park **Apache Capital Units: 433 BTR** Operating



Solasta Riverside Hines Units: 324 **BTR** Operating



Elliot Street TT Group Units: 84 BTR In Planning

16



**Candleriggs Court Kelvin Properties** Units: 36 BTR Operating



**Charing Cross Gateway CXG Glasgow** Units: 250 **BTR** Planning Approved



College Gardens **Galliard Apsley Units: 713** Planning Approved



Collegelands Park Glasgow Enlightenment Vastint **Units: 147 BTR** Planning Approved

Herschell Street

Mac Mic Group

Minerva Way

Redevco

BTR

Units: 362

In Planning

The Stores

Dandara

BTR

Units: 503

Planning Approved

Planning Approved

**Units: 113** 

BTR



Collegelands

Units: 241

Houldsworth Street Units: 34 BTR



**Kelvin Properties** Planning Approved



Mitchell Apartments **Kelvin Properties** Units: 20 BTR Operating



Wishart Street Calmont Group Units: 78 BTR Planning Approved



Craighall Road Weiss Units: 60 **BTR** In Planning



Kelvin Living **KR** Developments Units: 424 BTR Planning Approved



**Dundas Square** 

Soller Group

Lancefield Quay Osborne/McAleer & Rushe **Units: 709 BTR** Planning Approved



Port Dundas Road **Davidson Kempner Units: 519 BTR** Planning Approved



Shawlands Arcade Clydebuilt LP Units: 329 BTR Planning Approved



Yorkhill Quay **Peel Waters** Units: 462 BTR Planning Approved



For Aberdeen Multi Family

# Aberdeen Multi Family



#### Forbes Place ECE Living / Institutional Investor

Units: 292 BTR Operating

Scotland's first institutionally-funded BTR development, Forbes Place in Stoneywood, Aberdeen comprises 292 units—studios to three-bed townhouses—across four blocks, completed in 2016. Features include underground parking (413 spaces), free super-fast broadband, landscaped gardens, bike storage and pet-friendly policies. ECE Living acquired the fully let scheme in 2025.



# The Point Dandara

Units: 342 BTR Operating

Situated in central Aberdeen, The Point Schoolhill provides co-living clustered, studio and one-bedroom apartments with modern specifications. Originally planned as PBSA, the scheme is positioned to serve city centre renters, including young professionals, students and key workers, with walkable access to local amenities, retail, and transport links.



#### Broadford Works Inhabit

Units: 460 BTR / PBSA Planning Approved

Broadford Works is a regeneration of an industrial site in Aberdeen, delivering build-to-rent flats integrated with co-working, landscaped spaces and amenity offerings. The scheme aims to diversify tenant profiles, including professionals and students, within a mixed-use urban village framework. The scheme is currently on hold.

## **Deal Case Studies**

### Dockside, Edinburgh



SOLV

#### Sold for BTR

Will Scarlett originally sold the site (known as "Skyliner") on behalf of Taylor Wimpey in 2017 to S1 Developments as a clean sale. At this time there was little demand for residential land in Leith. S1 successfully obtained planning consent for 338 BTR homes and appointed Scarlett to source a Forward Funding partner. Following an abortive negotiation with an Institutional Fund, Scarlett sold the site in 2022 to Goodstone Developments to own and operate as a BTR scheme. In 2023 a further consent was granted for an additional 35 units bringing the overall total to 373.

### Bonnington Road Lane, Edinburgh





#### **Acquired for BTR**

Client: PLATFORM\_ Site Area: 5 acres / 2HA Units: 464 units

Type: BTR

Scarlett Land & Development acted for PLATFORM\_ on this Edinburgh Build-to-Rent (BTR) site acquisition and site assembly of the former John Lewis Depot at 14 Bonnington Road Lane, The Bonnington Centre and 2-4 Bonnington Road Lane.

# **BTR Opportunities**

### Arthouse, Edinburgh



**Location:** Edinburgh (approx 5 minutes from New Town)

**Consent:** 205 BTR units

**Deal Type:** Forward funding or JV

# Central Quay, Glasgow



**Location:** Glasgow (approx 0.5 miles from City Centre)

**Consent:** 409 residential units;

(Alternative scheme for 525 BTR units)

**Deal Type:** Site Sale

# **BTR Opportunities**

## Marionville Road, Edinburgh



OPSALK

**Location:** Edinburgh, Marionville Road by Meadowbank

Consent: 162 BTR units (inc. 25% AH)

**Deal Type:** Site Sale

### Herschell Street, Glasgow



CLOSING DATE SET Friday 7th November 2025 12 noon

**Location:** Glasgow, Anniesland, West End

Consent: 113 BTR units (1 and 2 bed);

(Alternative scheme for private open market sale)

**Deal Type:** Site Sale

# SCARLETT

Scarlett, based in Edinburgh, provide bespoke consultancy services to both UK and international clients in the Scottish Living Sector, which includes BTR, PBSA, residential investment, land, residential development, co-living and apart-hotel.

Will Scarlett, with 25 years of experience in the Scottish property market, is a member of the Scottish Property Federation Residential Investment Committee and founded Scarlett in 2017. Annie Hulme, who has worked alongside Will for 18 years, joined Scarlett at its inception, bringing a wealth of knowledge and expertise.

We are proven deal-makers with a strong reputation for sourcing high-quality, off-market transactions and offering objective, well-informed, and discreet advice on both new and existing opportunities.

All BTR sites in Scotland can be accessed on our interactive map - click here

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Building on 20 years of experience in the Scottish residential market, HomeBench has been founded with the aim of providing our clients with data-first value-adding insight and information on which they can make informed business decisions.

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